

**Q.P. CODE: 117010**

**Reg. No: .....**

**First Year BSc Nursing Degree Supplementary Examinations July 2025**  
**Nursing Foundations**  
**(2016 Scheme)**

**Time: 3 Hrs**

**Max. Marks: 100**

- *Answer all questions to the point neatly and legibly • Do not leave any blank pages between answers • Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space*
- *Answer all parts of a single question together • Leave sufficient space between answers*
- *Draw diagrams wherever necessary*

**Essays:** (15)

1. a) Define communication and discuss the types of communication.  
b) Enlist the factors influencing communication and explain the methods of effective communication. (5+10)

**Short Essays:** (2x10=20)

2. Principles of Surgical Asepsis.
3. Explain Orem's General Theory of Nursing.

**Short Notes:** (5x5=25)

4. Universal safety precautions
5. Advance directives
6. Alterations in bowel elimination
7. Care of patients having alteration in body temperature
8. Rights of Medication administration

**Differentiate between the following:** (5x4=20)

9. Cheyne-stokes respiration and Kussmaul's respiration
10. Idiosyncratic reactions and Allergic reactions
11. Prone position and Trendelenburg position
12. Hyperthermia and Hypothermia
13. Bowel wash and Bladder wash

**List down the following:** (5x4=20)

14. Four characteristics of nursing profession
15. Four routes of medication administration
16. Four sites of pulse assessment
17. Four methods of infection transmission
18. Four factors affecting blood pressure

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